Team 1 Presentation Introduction of a new Oral Live Attenuated Rotavirus Vaccine

Primary immunisation 3-dose scheme in newborn within 5 days and at 8 weeks and 14 weeks

- Team Lead: Patricia Mouta Nunes de Oliveira
- Presenter: Vanessa Infante
- Reporter: Reza Bosman
- Viska Indriani
- Aminata Diagne
- •Fitriani Dewi

Safety Issue/Research question

- New vaccine introduction into the EPI/NIP
- Change in EPI/NIP schedule
- Coadministration with other childhood vaccines etc. BCG(0), HepB(0), OPV(0)
- Vaccine composition RV3 (G3P6)
- Intussusception is the main safety concern reported for other licensed Rotavirus vaccines

Does the vaccine have the same safety profile in this age group for intussusception as the currently marketed vaccines?

Study design/methodology

- Review clinical development dossier to ensure the trials designs were able to identify rare adverse events such as intussusception – was it sufficeintly powered to detect
 - Phase III trial was 1513 which was considered a small sample size
 - ► This trial will be continued to include an additional 1400 participants
- Consider the incidence rate of the event in your country
 - Background incidence
 - Incidence of intussusception for other licensed vaccines
- Type of data collected will inform your decision of which method
- The frequency of intusussception in the exposed vs control group are similar
- Intusussception is an event that is medically attended in hospitals

A cohort event monitoring study was discussed as a potentially better option because the vaccine can be launched and the surveillance setup post-marketing to achieve the vaccinated numbers to power the study to identify the very rare risks of intussusception

Data collection

- Strategy
 - Confirm cases of intussusception and then identify whether the patient was vaccinated and what vaccine they received and then determine whether the event occurred within the risk window or not
- Primary data
 - Standardized forms with required fields
 - Require informed consent for inclusion of participants
 - Ethical considerations is that it is a public health benefit

Outcomes desired

The frequency (rates) of intusussception in the vaccinated (new borns) vs control group (currently marketed vaccines) are similar