

Of all the products in the world you don't want to use market-based prioritization, it has got to be vaccines.

- Bill Gates Financial Times, March 2021







## How do we de-risk vaccine development?

#### Valleys of Death from Vaccine Development to Administration



#### Source:

- Kaslow DC, Black S, Bloom DE, Datla M, Salisbury D, Rappuoli R. Vaccine candidates for poor nations are going to waste. Nature: Comments 2018: 564; 337-339.
- 2. Kaslow DC. Chief Scientific Officer, PATH. Interviewed by authors, 11 Apr 2022.

The process of developing, testing and recommending a vaccine candidate which has demonstrated potential effects is inevitably challenged by the 'valleys of death'.

Overcoming these death valleys require multipronged approaches.



#### Financing as a Tool to Address Unmet Needs



## Making Markets for Vaccines Ideas to action

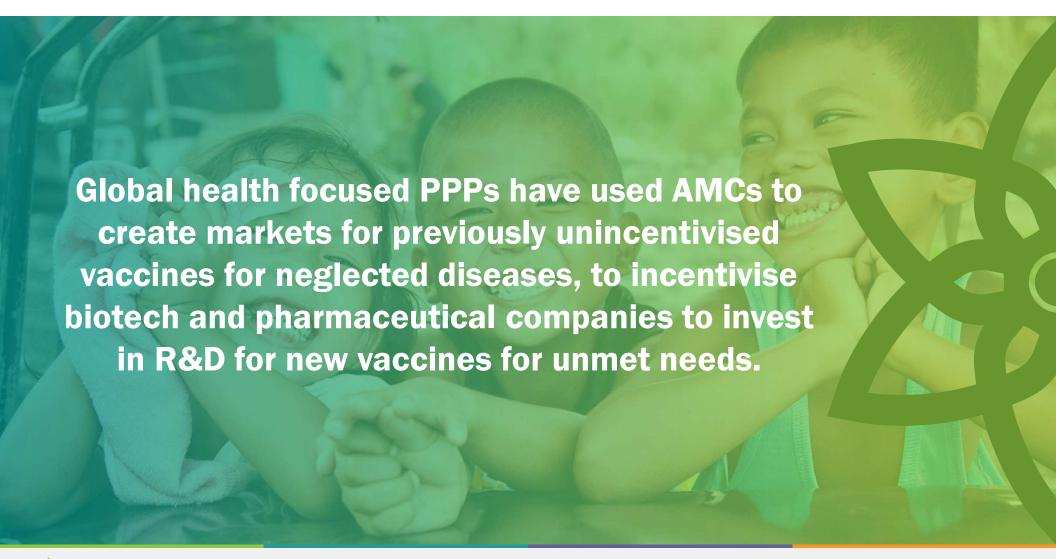
Report of the Center for Global Development Advance Market Commitment Working Group Ruth Levine, Michael Kremer, Alice Albright

April 2005

### 2 years later...

In 2007, the first Advance Market Commitment (AMC) for a vaccine was set up to stimulate R&D for a pneumococcal vaccine; a total of US\$1.5 billion was committed.







#### Financing Joint Ventures with a Public Health Mission

Hilleman Laboratories is an equal joint-venture partnership formed between Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp. (MSD), a global research-driven pharmaceutical company and Wellcome Trust, a global charitable foundation dedicated to supporting science and solving urgent health challenges.

**VISION** 

**Developing Vaccines for Global Health** 

**MISSION** 

Hilleman Laboratories is committed to developing high impact, affordable vaccines for people in developing countries in an innovative and sustainable manner.



HillChol® enters Phase III in August 2022



#### Financing National Infrastructure for Vaccine Security

Hilleman Laboratories establishes pilot manufacturing facility for vaccine development in Singapore with support from Singapore Economic Development Board

New facility is part of first-of-its-kind vaccine development and manufacturing hub in Singapore

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"... manufacturing facilities ready to go that are there in case of an outbreak, you will need to make sure there's financing for that.. This makes public health sense, as a partnership between government and the public sector"

Seth Berkley, CEO of Gavi;
 adapted from Financial Times, March 2021



#### A caveat for supporting Vaccine Infrastructure



A conducive environment for viability and survivability of local/domestic vaccine producers is crucial.

This not only includes ensuring a steady demand or uptake of vaccines, but also support from government administration and regulatory bodies.



# How do we make vaccines more affordable and more accessible?



Source: Stock image

- Innovative Platform Technologies
  - For higher yield
  - For improved delivery
  - For extended shelf-life and improved stability
- Strategic Manufacturing Technologies
  - Continuous manufacturing
  - PAT and real-time lot release
  - Reconfigurable, modular manufacturing
  - Single-use systems



