



A disruptive vaccine manufacturing platform enabling rapid response to disease outbreaks

Webinar presentation

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| The next evolution of biomanufacturing

Univercells Technologies was launched at the initiative of two global groups to deliver **intensified** and **integrated platforms** enabling access to life-saving therapies

Univercells Technologies' genesis



2020



**UNIVERCELLS**  
Technologies

Designing and delivering the next evolution of  
**biomanufacturing**

Global provider of innovative biomanufacturing technologies to achieve cost-effective advanced therapies production from R&D to commercial scales

# Next-generation bioprocessing solutions: a coordinated offering across the discovery and manufacturing pipeline

## Gamma Biosciences | Overview

From Discovery to Downstream Production, offering small bench scale to large manufacturing scale solutions



Coordinated commercial engine to offer entire Gamma portfolio through customer centric and key account approach



Rapid response to disease outbreaks – what are the challenges?

Most vaccine viruses are produced with **traditional adherent-cell technologies** that present challenges to responding rapidly to disease outbreaks

Traditional virus-producing technologies and their challenges for rapid vaccine manufacturing

### Adherent technologies



Accessible  
Easy adoption and  
process development

### Suspension – STR (microcarriers)



High capacity  
Established technology  
Seed train

### Disease outbreak response **challenges:**

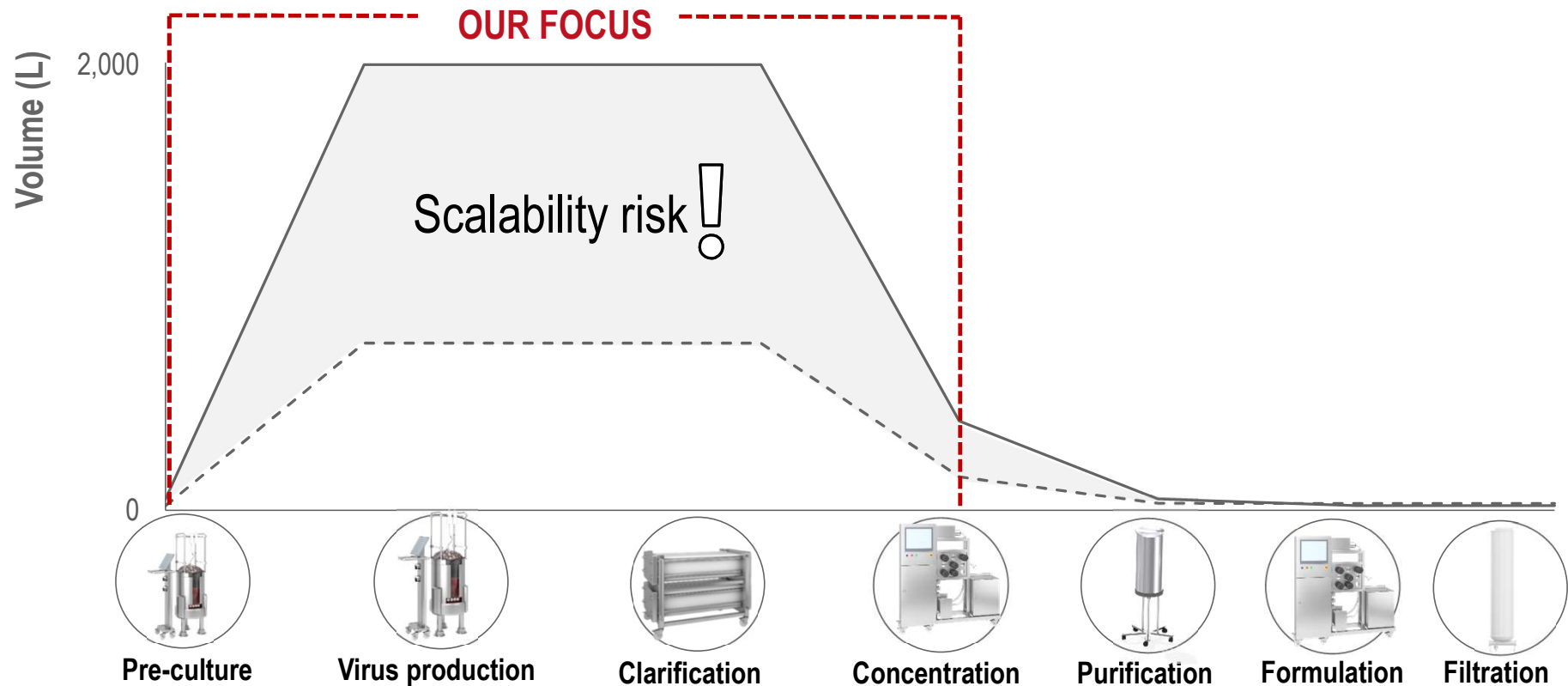


- > **Capacity** constraints
- > **Economies of scale**
- > Lack of **flexibility**
- > Limited **scalability**



# Large-scale viral production involves processing **huge volumes** and running multiple standalone operation units

Virus production process in stirred-tank bioreactors with microcarriers



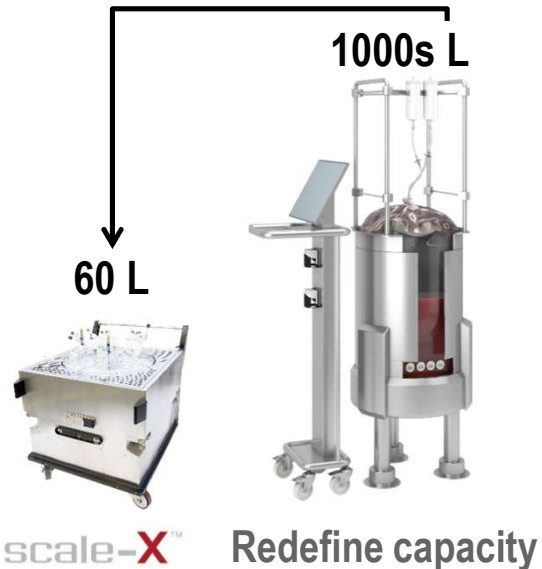
# Tackling the cost, flexibility and scalability challenges to disease outbreak rapid response by applying the principles of **process intensification** and **integration**

The impact of process intensification and integration

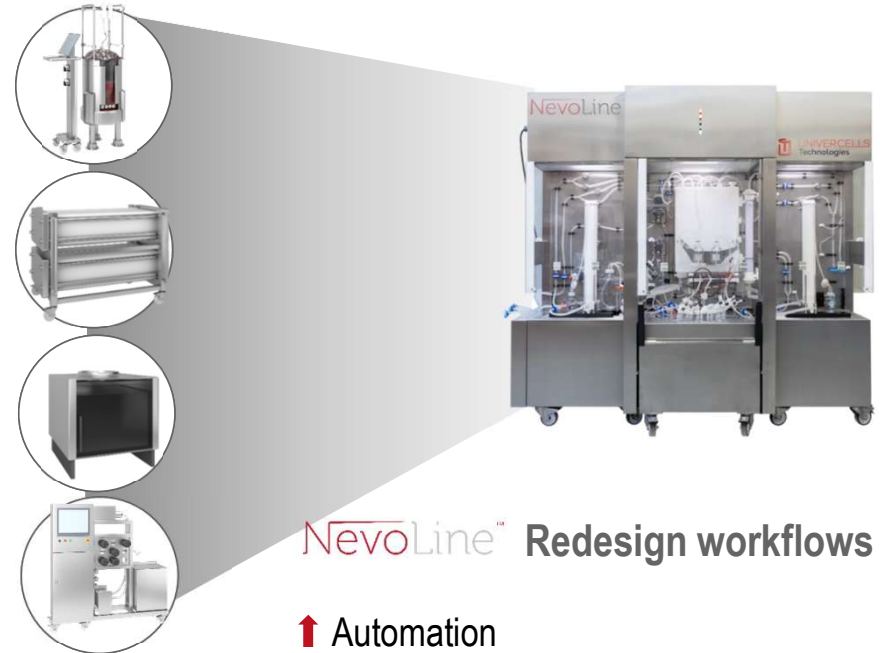
## Process Intensification

## OUR APPROACH

## Process Integration



↑ Concentration and productivity  
↓ Volume



↑ Automation  
↓ Footprint and consumable use

## Intensifying viral production with novel technologies



# Univercells Technologies has designed the **scale-X™** range of intensified bioreactors to tackle vaccine manufacturing challenges

Bioreactor product range from development to commercial manufacturing

scale-X™



[hydro]

[2.4 m<sup>2</sup>]



POC



[carbo]

[10 & 30 m<sup>2</sup>]



Clinical



[nitro]

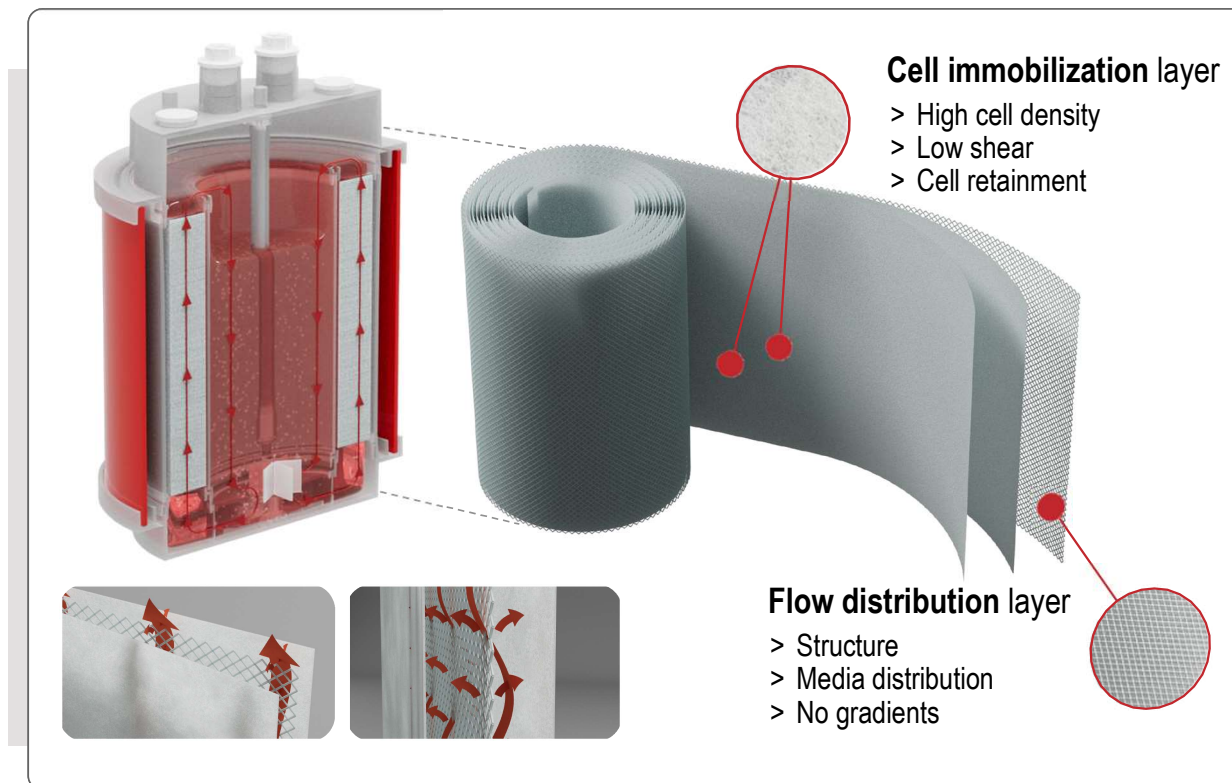
[200 & 600 m<sup>2</sup>]



Commercial

**scale-X** encompasses a unique dual layer design combining **high cell density**, **low shear**, **homogeneity** and **reproducibility** applied to **adherent** and **suspension cells**

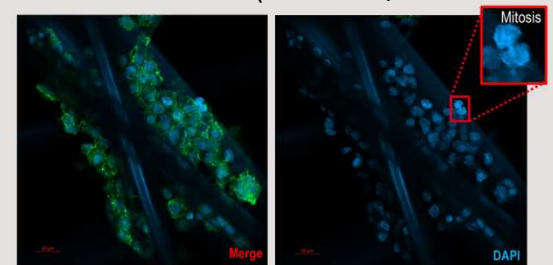
scale-X bioreactors | Redefining capacity



### Suspension adapted cells (HEK293)

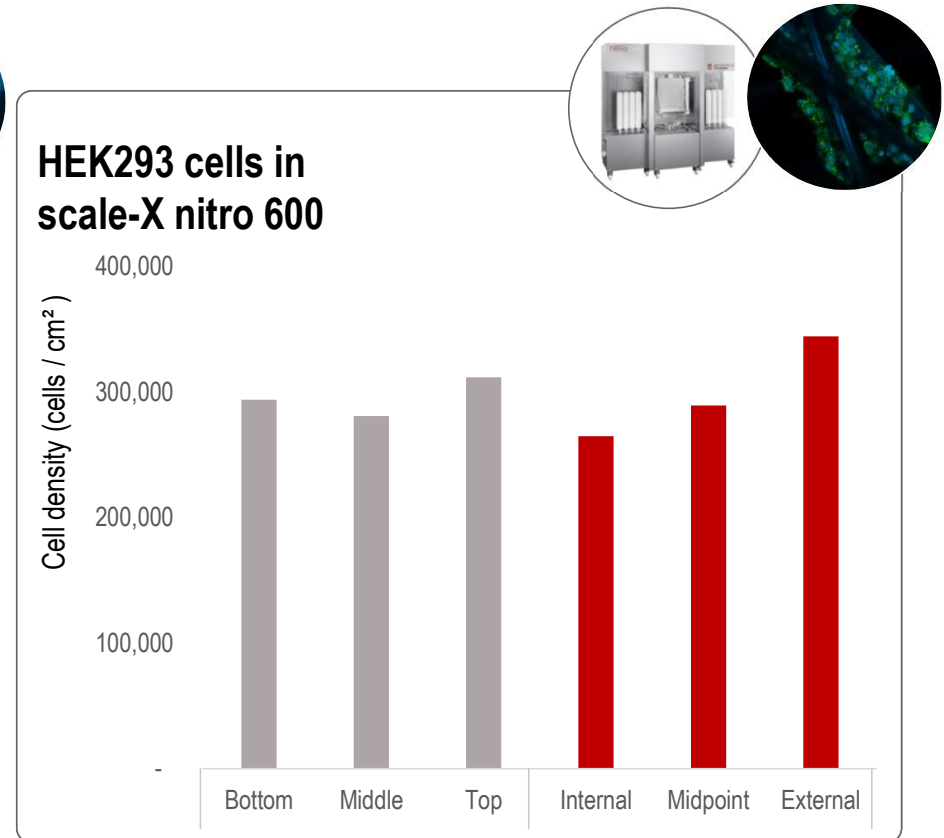
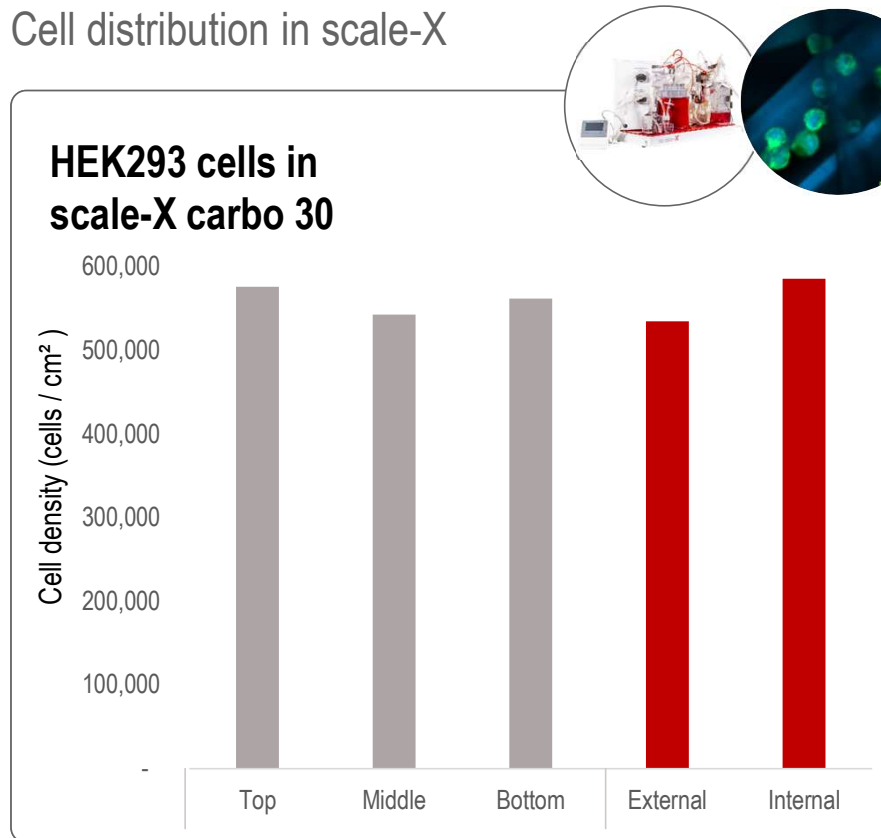


### Adherent cells (HEK293)



The fixed bed's homogeneous environment contributes to well characterized processing and **predictably high** performance

Cell distribution in scale-X

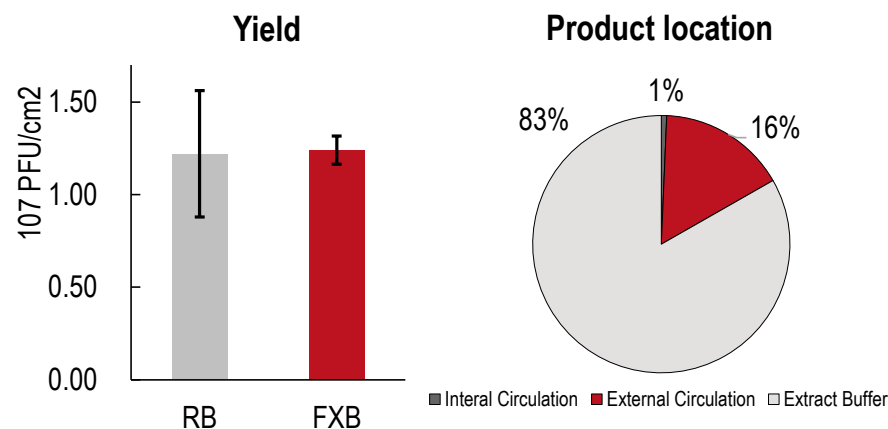


# Cell immobilization within the fixed-bed bioreactors positively affects the process impurity profile and harvesting volumes

Experimental results | HSV-based therapy produced in VERO cells

## HSV vector produced in Vero cells

RB = roller bottle  
FXB = scale-X

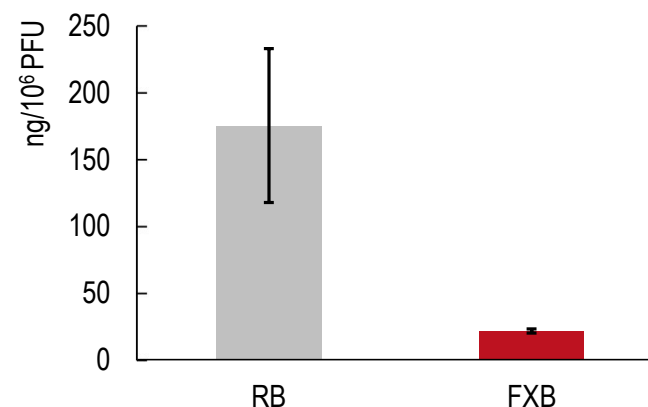


**~60-100 L of harvest moved to DSP at scale**



## HPC content (96h post inoculation)

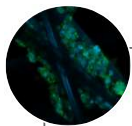
RB = roller bottle  
FXB = scale-X



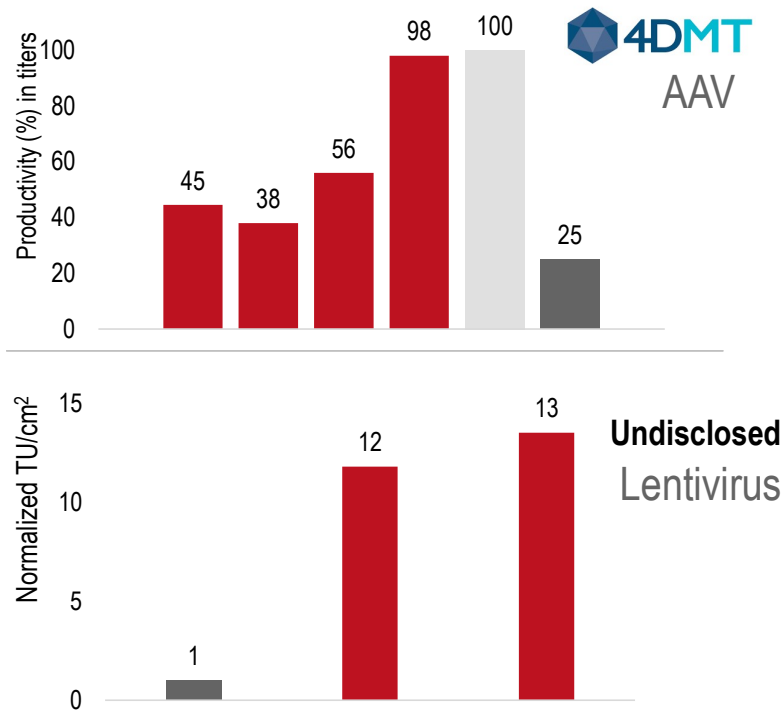
**Reduction in filtration media usage**



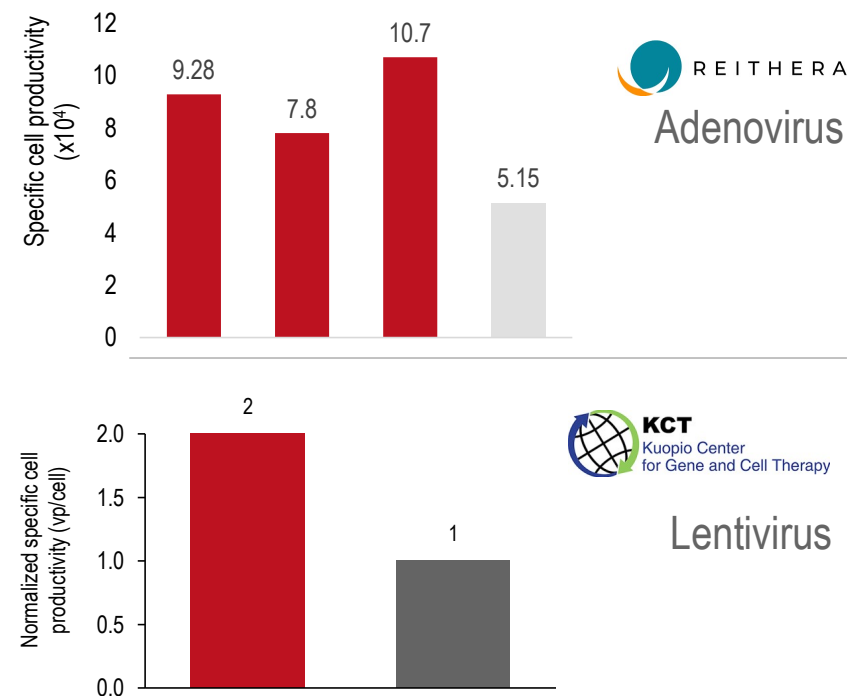
scale-X bioreactors show **higher productivities** compared to alternative adherent and suspension platforms



**Adherent cells** ■ Scale-X ■ 2D control ■ Packed bed



**Suspension cells** ■ Scale-X ■ Shake flask control ■ Stirred-tank reactor



# A truly **scalable** bioreactor portfolio can **minimize development costs** and **timelines**

## Redefining scalability

### Redefinition of scalability

#### SCALE-UP Parameters

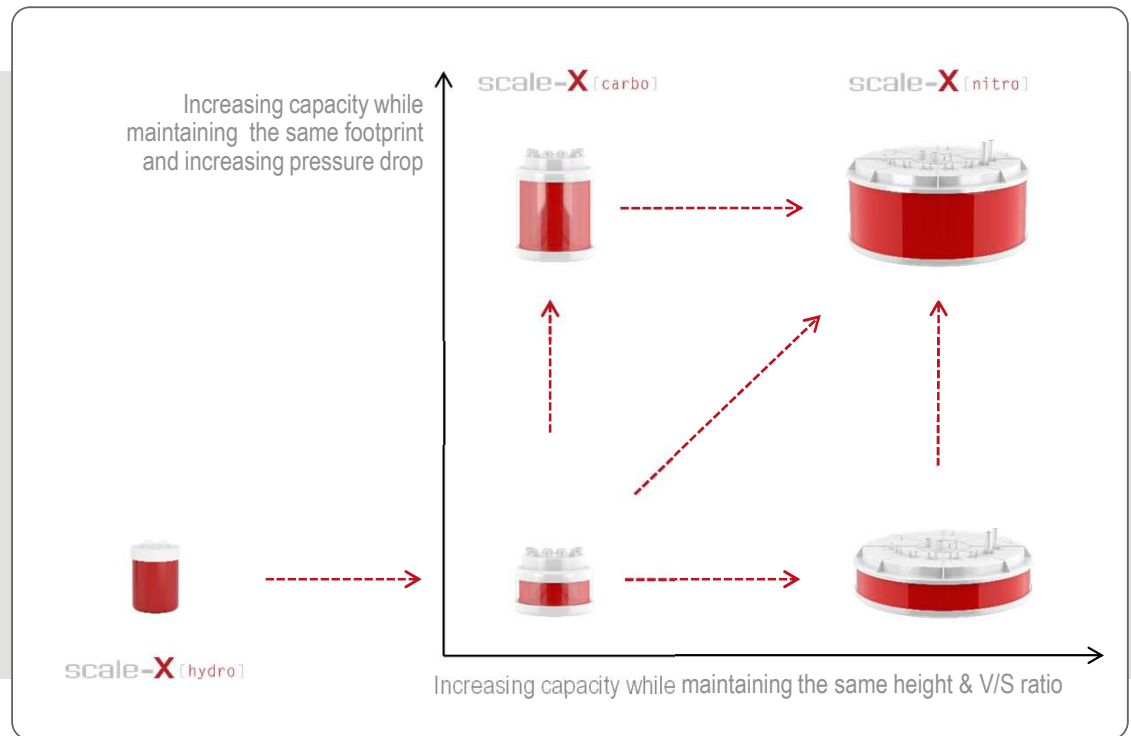


#### Design

<b>Geometrical similarity</b>	H/DT & DT/Di	Volume/Surface FB height
<b>Flow pattern/ characteristics</b>	Impeller the shape	Pump housing design FB compaction

#### Control

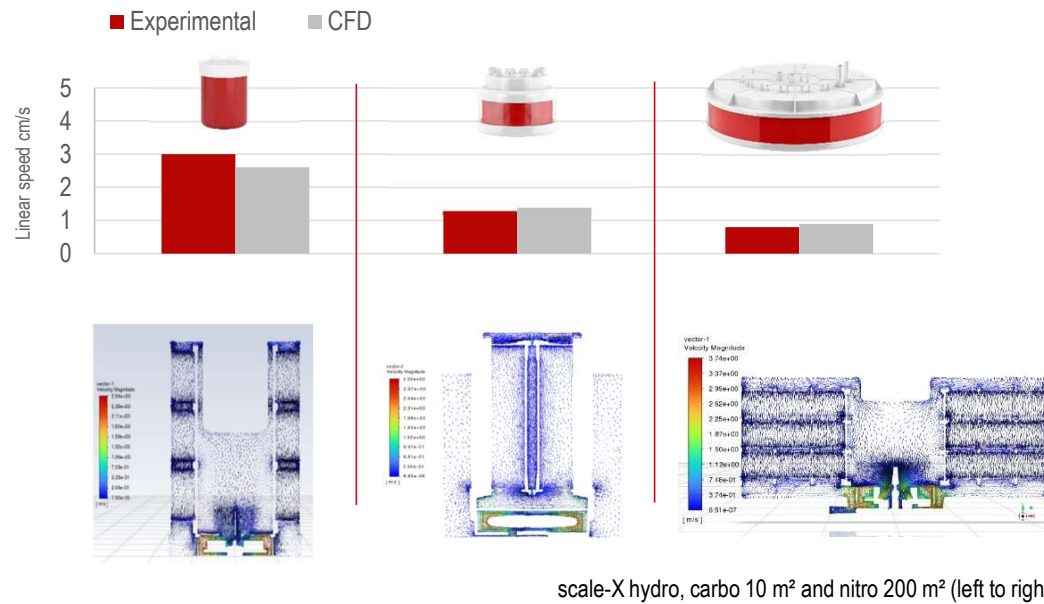
<b>Mixing</b>	P/V Re	Linear speed Tm
<b>Shear</b>	P/V kolmogorov number $U_T$	N/A N/A
<b>Gas transfer</b>	kLA, $pCO_2$ , VVM	kLA, $pCO_2$



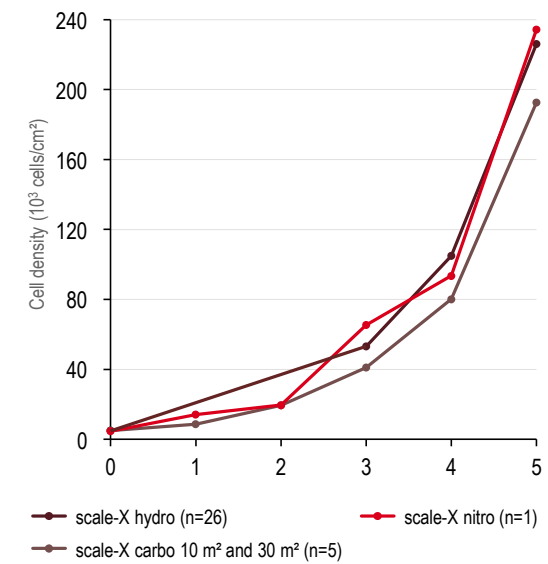
# Similar linear speed and cell densities across scales enable **predictive and scalable cell growth** in scale-X bioreactor

Proving scalability

## Modelling and cold testing



## VERO cell growth in scale-X



# Production of Rubella in a scalable solution demonstrating **faster viral production** and **comparable results across scales**

MRC5 / Rubella | scale-X hydro (2.4 m<sup>2</sup>) and carbo (10 m<sup>2</sup>) viral production

## Case study adherent cells

MRC5  
Rubella



## Highlights



### Achieved target productivity

6 log Rubella titer achieved within 4 days



### GMP compatible production process

Low-cost manufacture with rapid process transfer



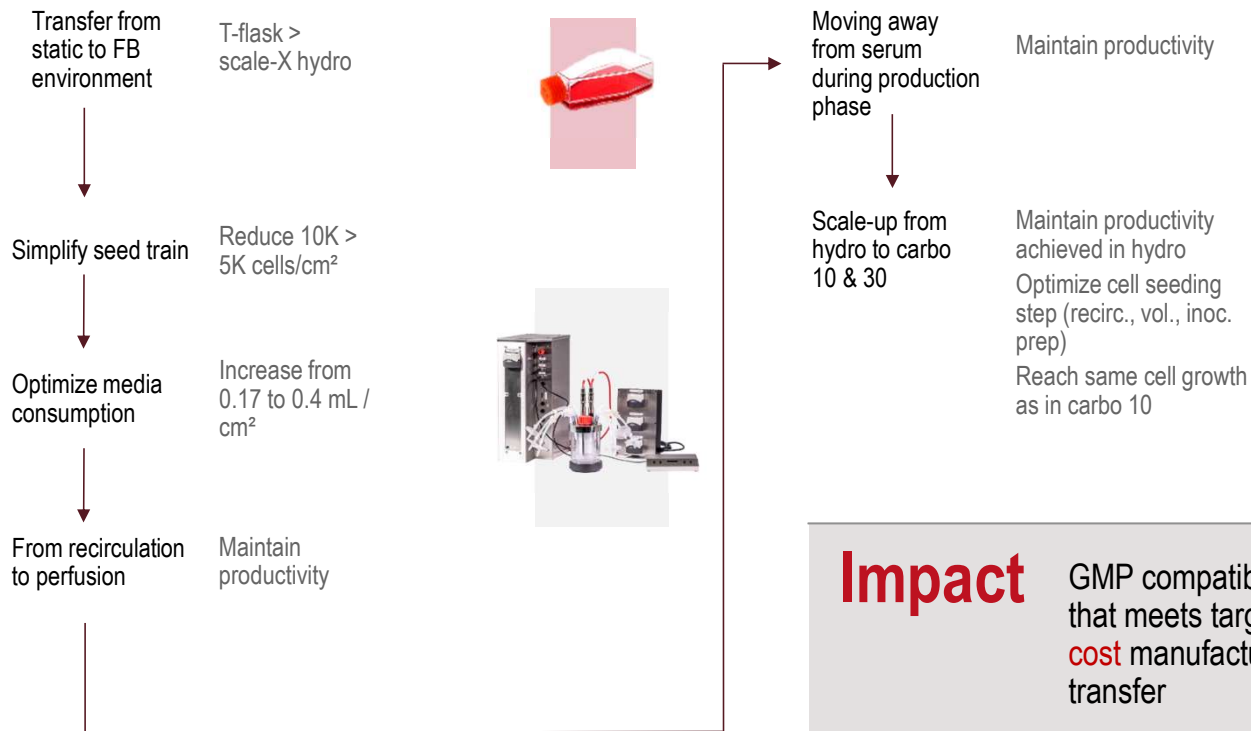
### Reliable scale-up

Consistency in viral productivity across scales



# Scaling up from static T-flask to GMP ready scale-X carbo while **optimizing** the process and maintaining target **productivity**

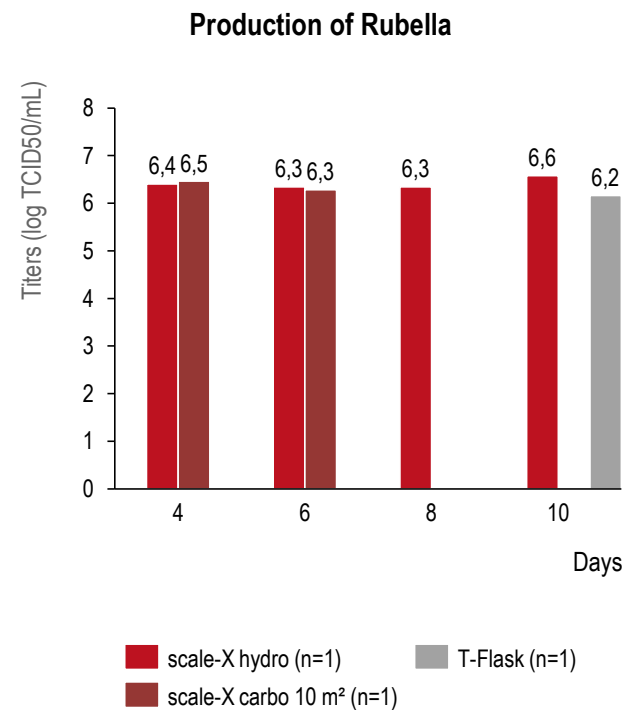
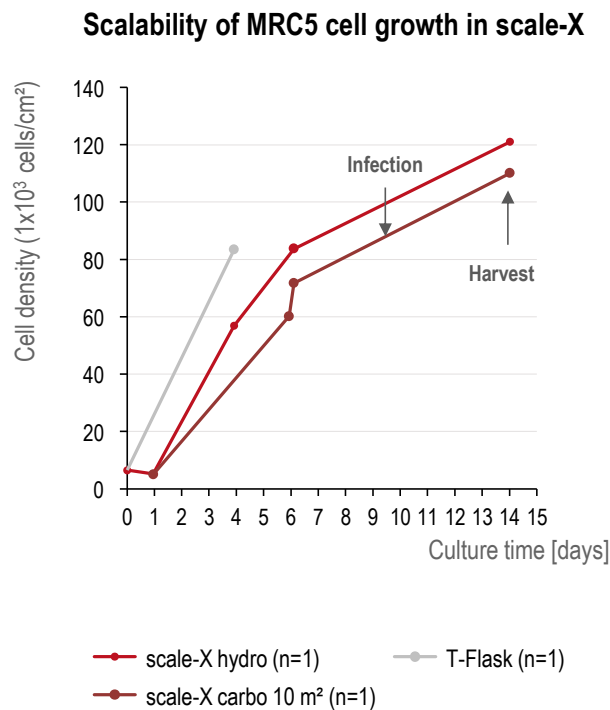
Rubella (MRC-5) process scale-up from T-flask to scale-X carbo



**Impact** GMP compatible production process that meets target productivity for **low-cost** manufacture with **rapid** process transfer

# Production of Rubella in a scalable solution demonstrating faster viral production and comparable results across scales

MRC5 / Rubella | scale-X hydro (2.4 m<sup>2</sup>) and carbo (10 m<sup>2</sup>) viral production



## Impact

- > **Consistency** in viral productivity **across scale-X range** for a reliable scale-up
- > **Projected productivity** in scale-X bioreactors:
  - 3M doses/batch in scale-X carbo 30 m<sup>2</sup>
  - 20M doses/batch in scale-X nitro 200 m<sup>2</sup>



We have successfully produced implement a PoC study for an adenovirus-based vaccine

Adenovirus production with HEK293 cells adapted to suspension | scale-X hydro

## Case study suspension cells

HEK293 adapted to suspension

Adenovirus



## Highlights



### Achieved target productivity

Productivity was > 70 000 vp/cell



### Achieved target cell entrapment

Cell entrapment achieved was >80%



### Achieved target PDT

PDT at infection was 35 to 45 h

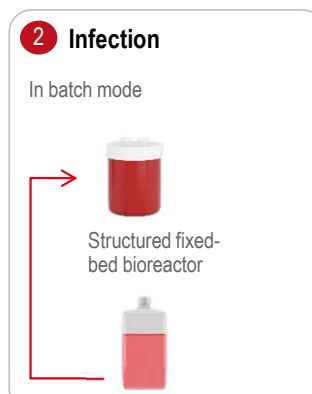
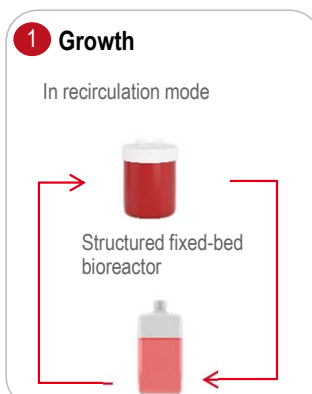
# Three different process designs were assessed in the scale-X bioreactor during the PoC study

## Materials and methods: scale-X experimental details

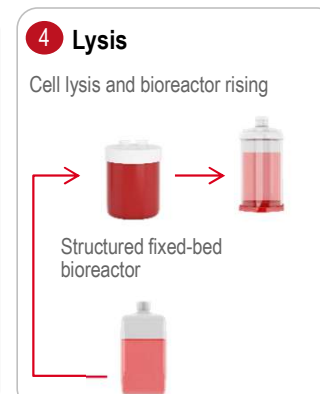
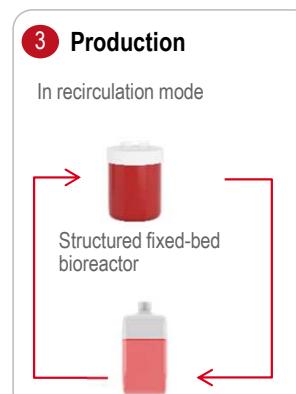
### Control process

Working volume	250ml
Seeding density	5x10 <sup>5</sup> cells/mL
Growth phase	3 days
MOI	Kept constant
Temp.	37°C
DO	50%
Ph	Kept constant
Production phase	3 days

### Before infection



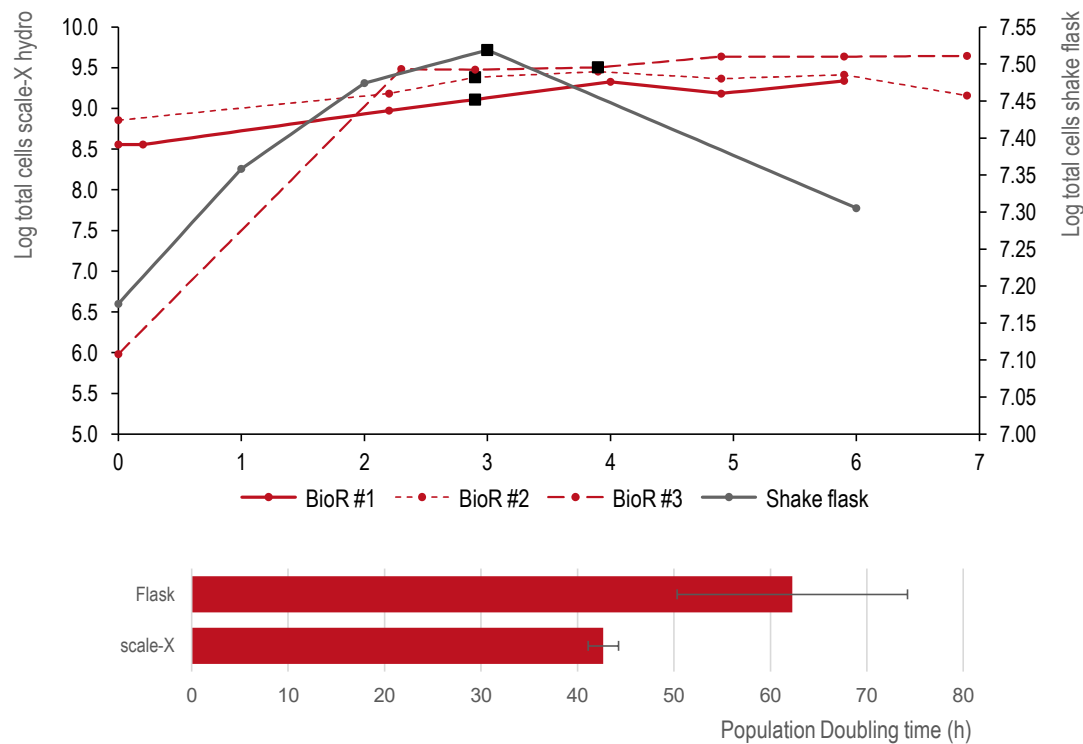
### After infection



<b>Bioreactor #1</b>	Process transfer: Adjust the cell densities into the FB bioreactor and ensure satisfactory cell entrapment with PDT of 42±5h
<b>Bioreactor #2</b>	Increase in production phase: Assess whether the production phase can be extended past 3 days or the productivity plateaus after this period
<b>Bioreactor #3</b>	Increase cell density at infection: Assess whether the increasing the biomass at the point of infection has an impact on productivity

# Reproducible PDT achieved at different inoculation densities, reaching cell densities of >5M cells/mL

## Cell growth | scale-X hydro



### Results

- > Reproducible growth profile and doubling time changing to a controlled culture environment
- > Adherence properties kept with higher cell density without major changes in process (medium formulation)

**Less than 5%** of the biomass in suspension during the runs

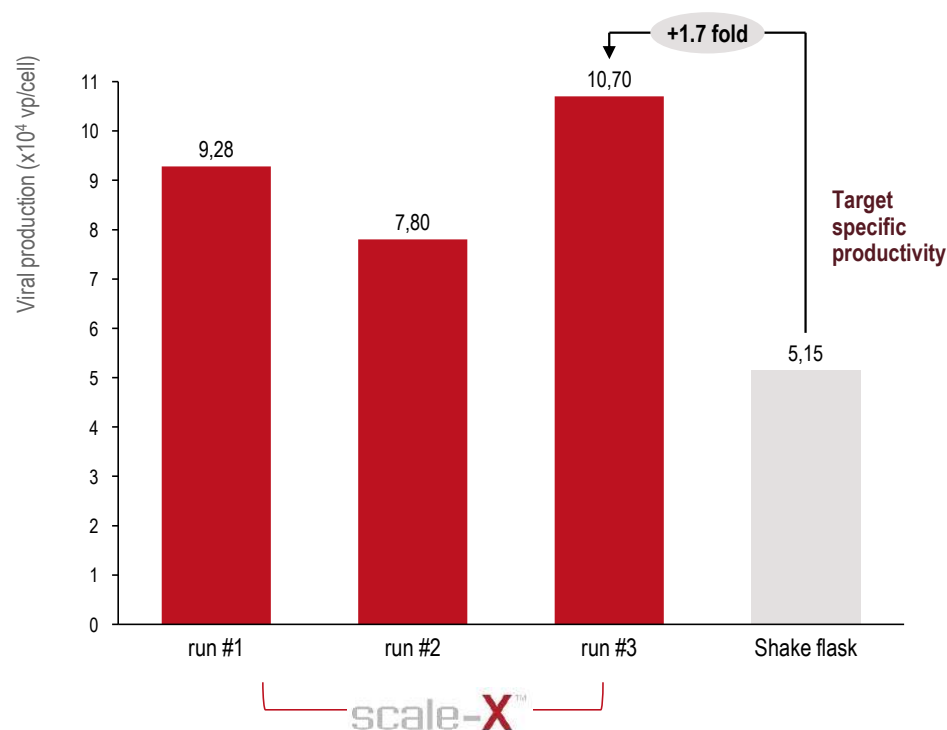


### Impact

**Successful adaptation** of process parameters in scale-X technology without significant process changes

The productivity results shown that a process transfer without optimization enabled the **target productivity** to be achieved

Production of viral particle | scale-X hydro and expected 2000L bioreactor



Unit	nitro600	Control shake flask (extrapolated 2000L)
Vp/mL	4.8E+10	3.15 E+10
Vp/cm <sup>2</sup>	1.4E+10	N/A
Vp TOT	8.4E+16	6.3E+16
Total medium used	1750L	2000L



> With scale-X data, volumetric production halved compared to shaken process **with unoptimize process**

→ Possible to match volumetric titer with process parameter optimization

The scale-X range enables fixed-bed intensification as cells can be detached from the fixed bed using the **scale-X cell collect** module

scale-X product range

scale-X™



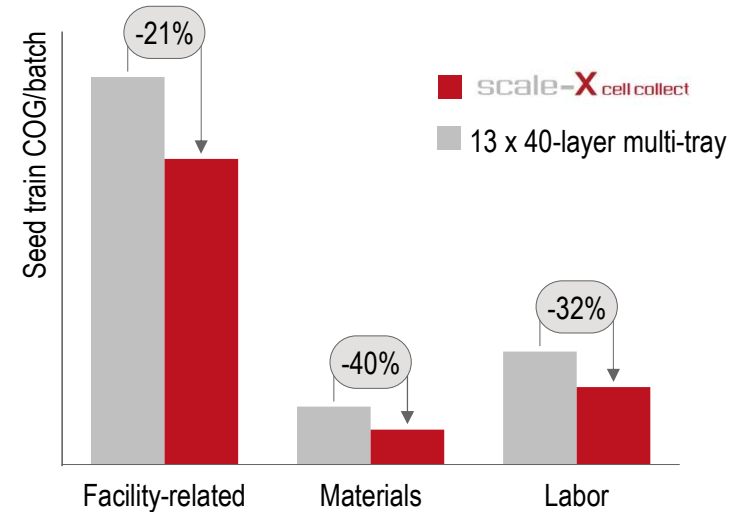
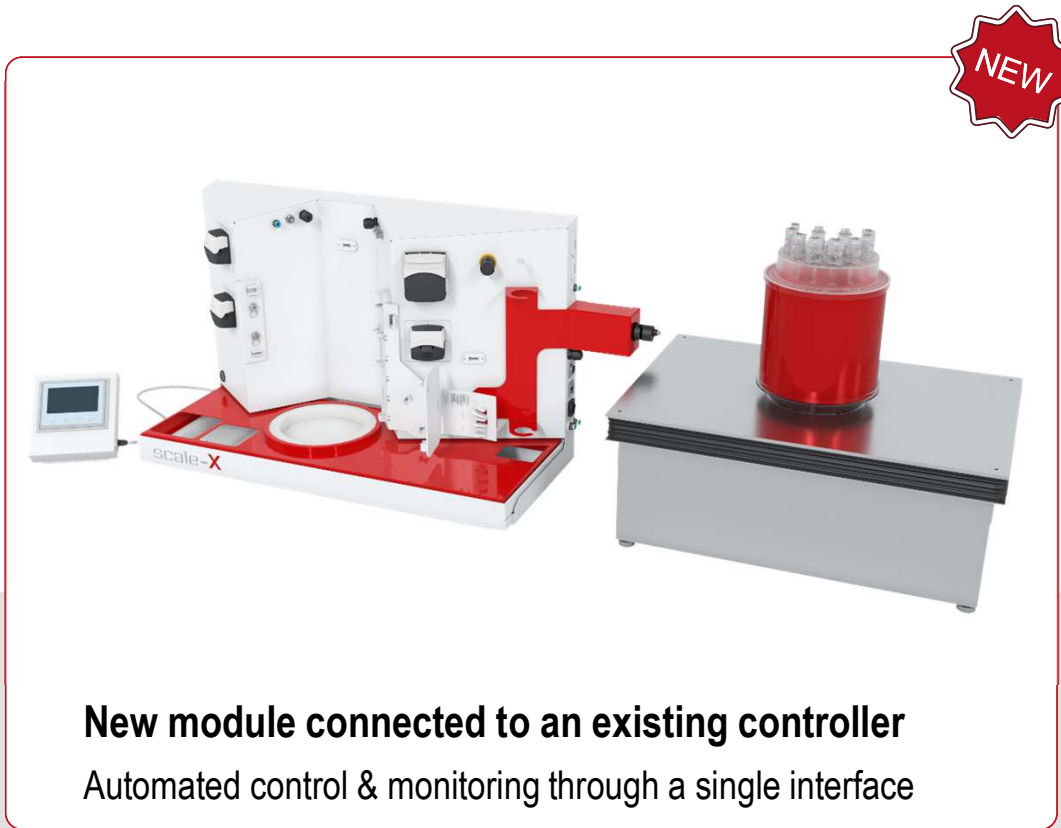
POC

R&D

Clinical

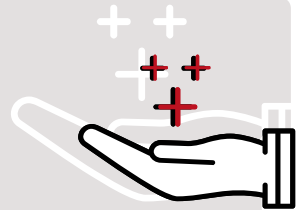
Commercial

The scale-X cell collect system will **intensify** and **automate seed train** generation for large-scale applications using a **benchtop system**



### KEY BENEFITS

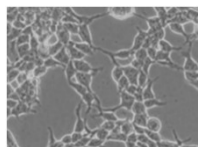
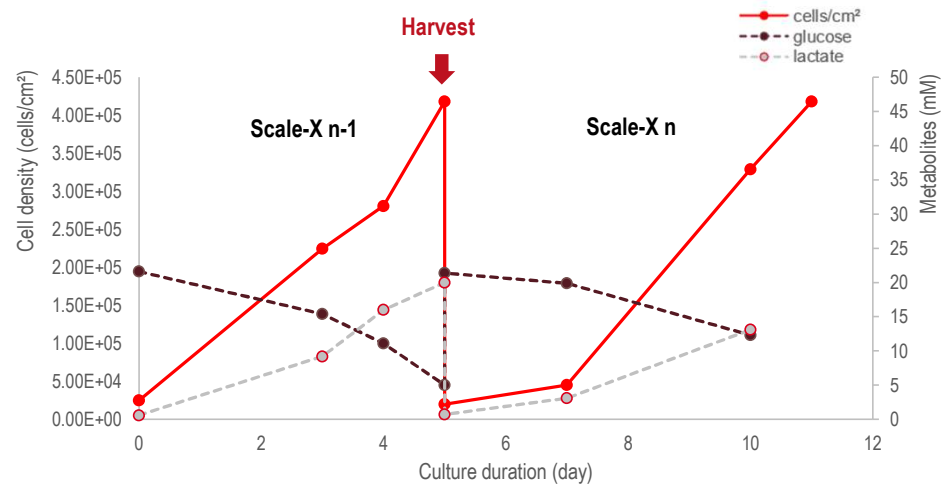
- > Risk mitigation
- > Reliability
- > Cost savings



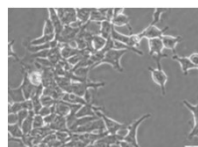


The scale-X™ cell collect achieves >98% cell detachment while maintaining cell viability and PDT from R&D to final scale

## Cell growth

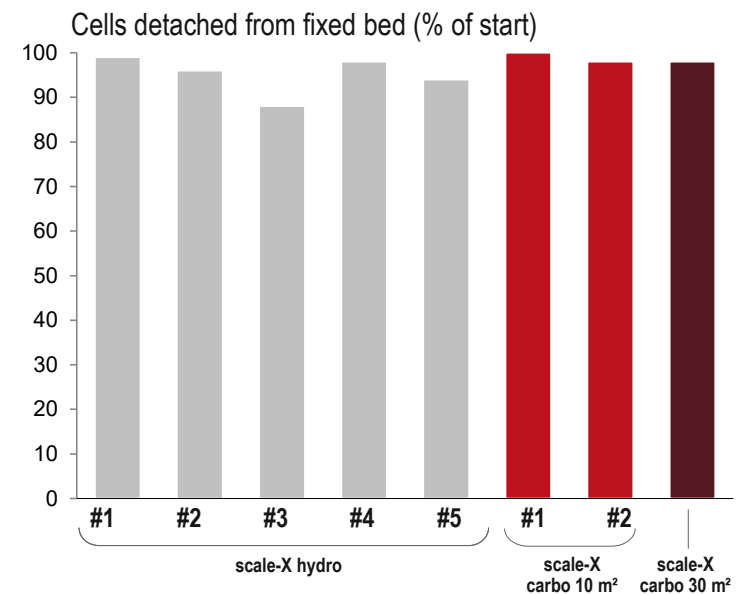


Harvested from  
fixed bed PDT 29-37h



Harvested from  
T-flask (control) PDT 29-39h

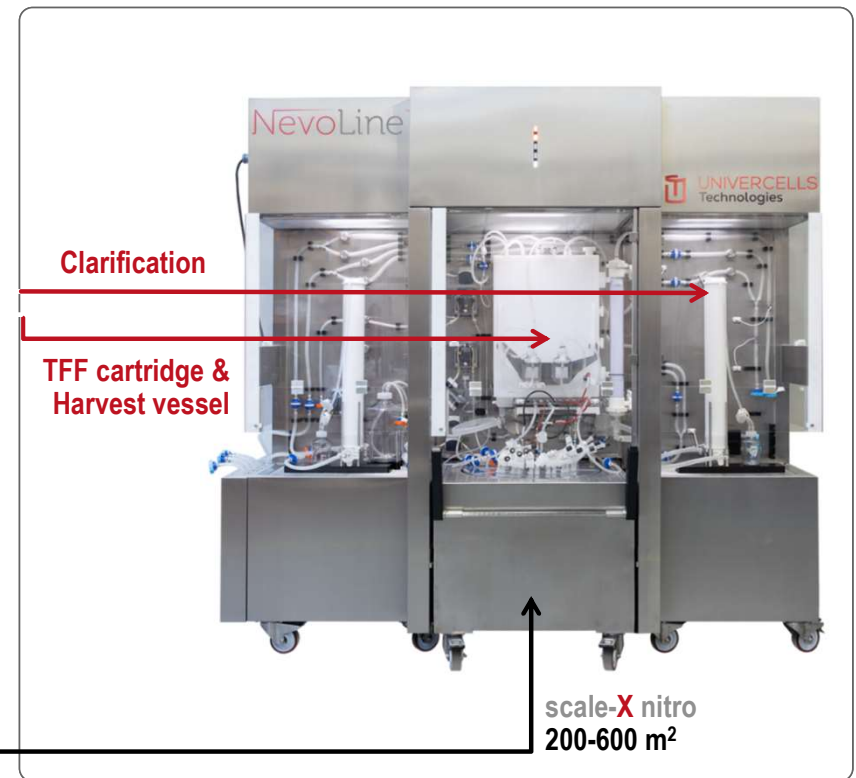
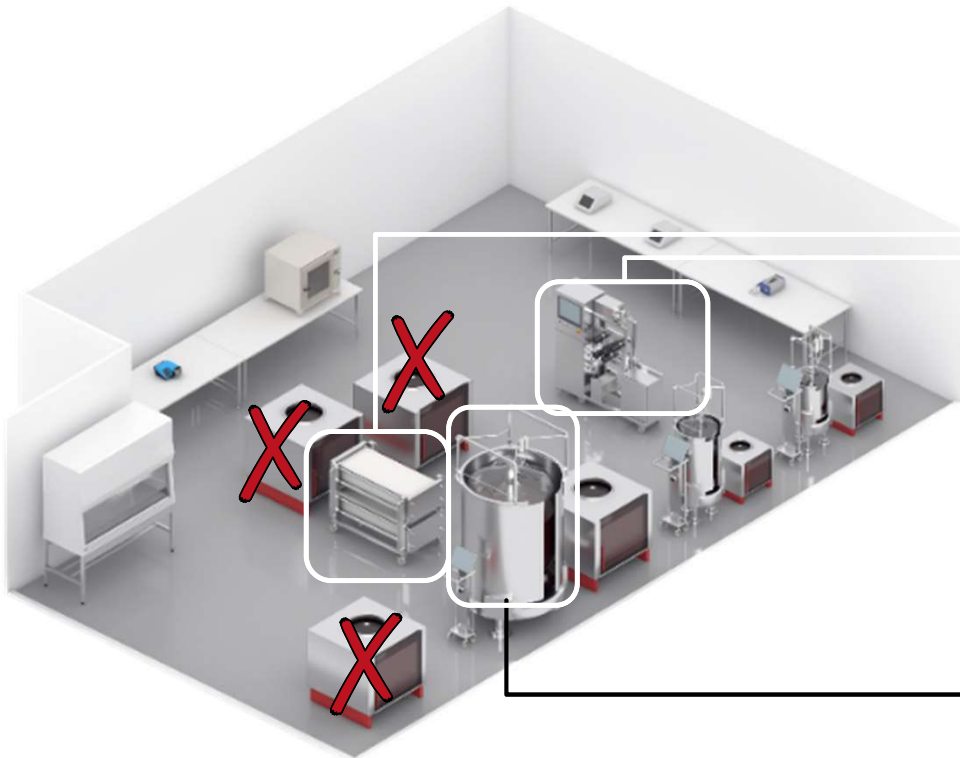
## Detachment efficiency



Intensification and integration  
in a single platform

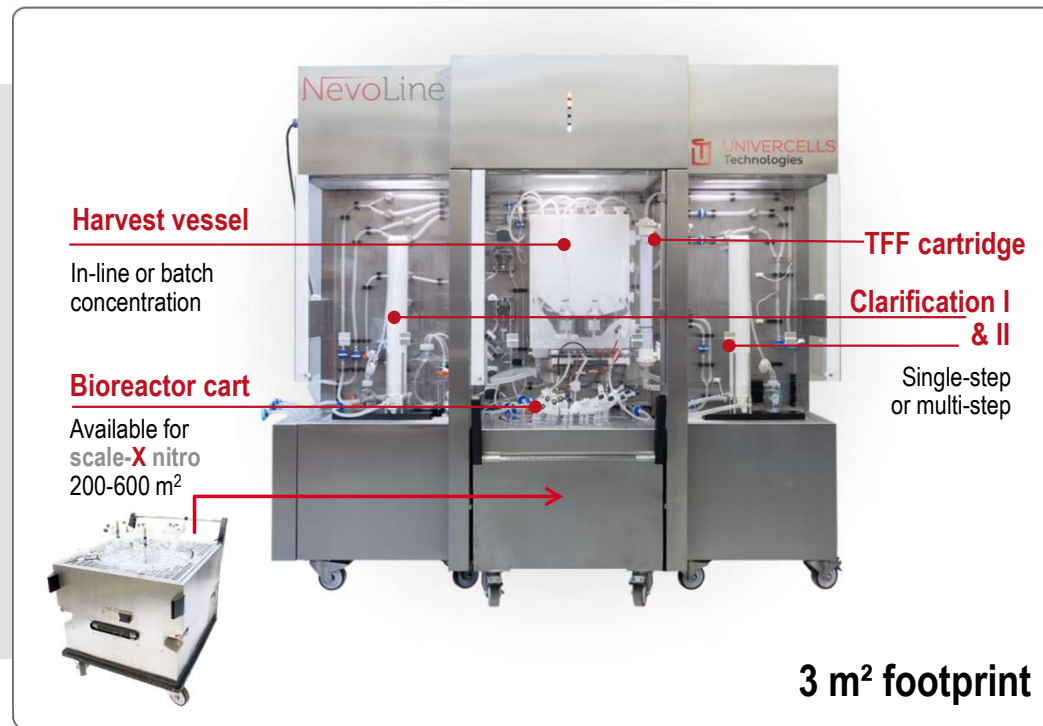
# The NevoLine Upstream integrates multiple operation units in one platform along with an intensified scale-X fixed-bed bioreactor

NevoLine Upstream platform's integration

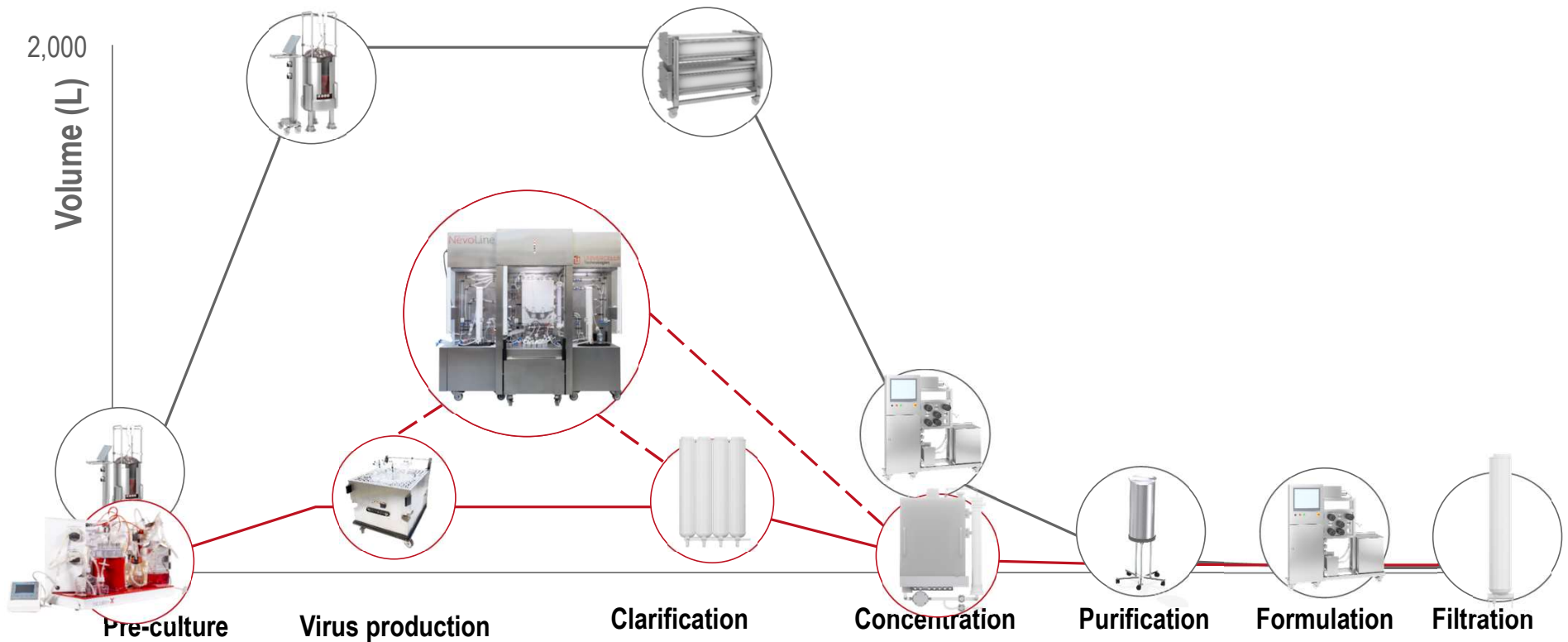


# All unit operations integrated into the NevoLine benefit from centralized process control and monitoring

Achieving integrated and continuous processing



The scale-X combined with the **NevoLine Upstream** platform enable **high capacity** while maintaining **low volumes** throughout the manufacturing process



The NevoLine Upstream platform enables **high performance** in vaccine manufacture, reaching millions of doses per year


Vaccine production in the NevoLine Upstream platform

NevoLine™ Upstream

scale-X<sup>TM</sup> [nitro]

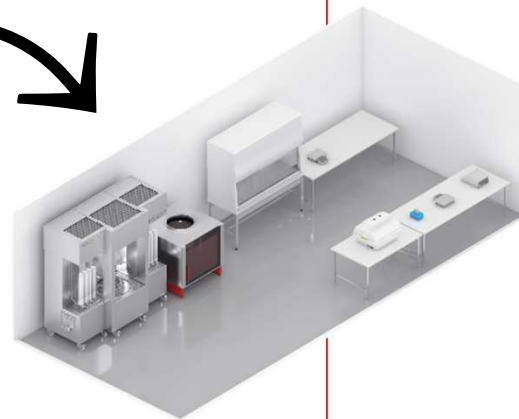
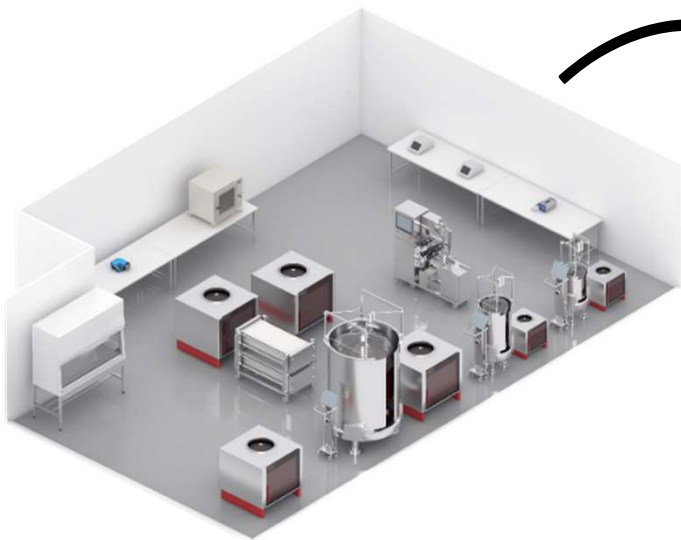
Doses/batch

Doses/year

	Dose size	Unit	200 m <sup>2</sup>	600 m <sup>2</sup>	200 m <sup>2</sup>	600 m <sup>2</sup>
						
rVSV- LASV	2.00E+07	PFU	>11M	>34M	228M	684M
sIPV	58.00	DU (trivalent)	>150k	>0.5M	>3.5M	>11M
VSV- Ebola	2.00E+07	PFU	>100k	>300k	>2M	>6M
nOPV	2.00E+05	TCID50	85M	255M	>1,5B	>5B

The NevoLine Upstream platform is an **intensified and integrated** solution that tackles all challenges to **rapid response vaccine manufacturing to disease outbreaks**

Stand alone unit operations  
with volume-based capacity



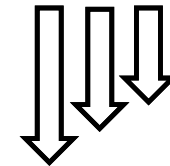
**Intensified and integrated**



Volumetric **Productivity**

Product **Quality**

Process **Flexibility**



Development **resources**

**Consumables & Reagents** usage

**Labour** requirements



**Enable disease outbreak rapid  
response vaccine manufacturing**





Thank you  
for your attention  
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| The next evolution of biomanufacturing



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